

9-11 Thwos.

Administrative Reform

- I. Stages of Revamping
 - A. Wartime Changes to Enforce Already Existing Laws
 - 1. Navy detailed
 - 2. Amherst and illegal trade
 - 3. Absentee customs officers
 - 4. Orders to governors
 - 5. 1764 Revenue (Sugar) Act
 - B. Administrative Regulations
 - 1. All vessels need cargo lists
 - 2. Bonds needed for enumerated goods
 - 3. All customs trials to be held in admiralty courts *in England*
 - 4. Customs officers freed from retaliatory suits
 - 5. Vice Admiralty jurisdiction established in Halifax
 - C. Currency Act of 1764
 - D. Regulations Accompanying the Townshend Duties
 - 1. Establishment of 4 districts
 - 2. Secretary of State for The Colonies-1768
- II. Impact of Changes
 - A. Economic
 - B. Political

The American Cause in England

- I. Positions Taken on America by English
 - A. Far Left
 - 1. Radical Program
 - 2. John Wilkes, North Briton Number 45--seditious libel
 - 3. Impact of link between Radicals and Colonists
 - B. Far Right
 - 1. Oppose division of sovereignty
 - 2. Stress idea of virtual representation
 - 3. Stress Parliament as highest constitutional authority
 - C. In-Betweens
 - 1. Rockingham Whigs--Edmund Burke
 - a. indivisible sovereignty but political error of measures
 - b. oppose American representation in Parliament
 - c. oppose dominion status--home rule
 - d. American perceptions of this support
 - 2. Chatham (Pitt)
 - a. his public feelings
 - b. his private feelings
 - D. Benjamin Franklin's perception